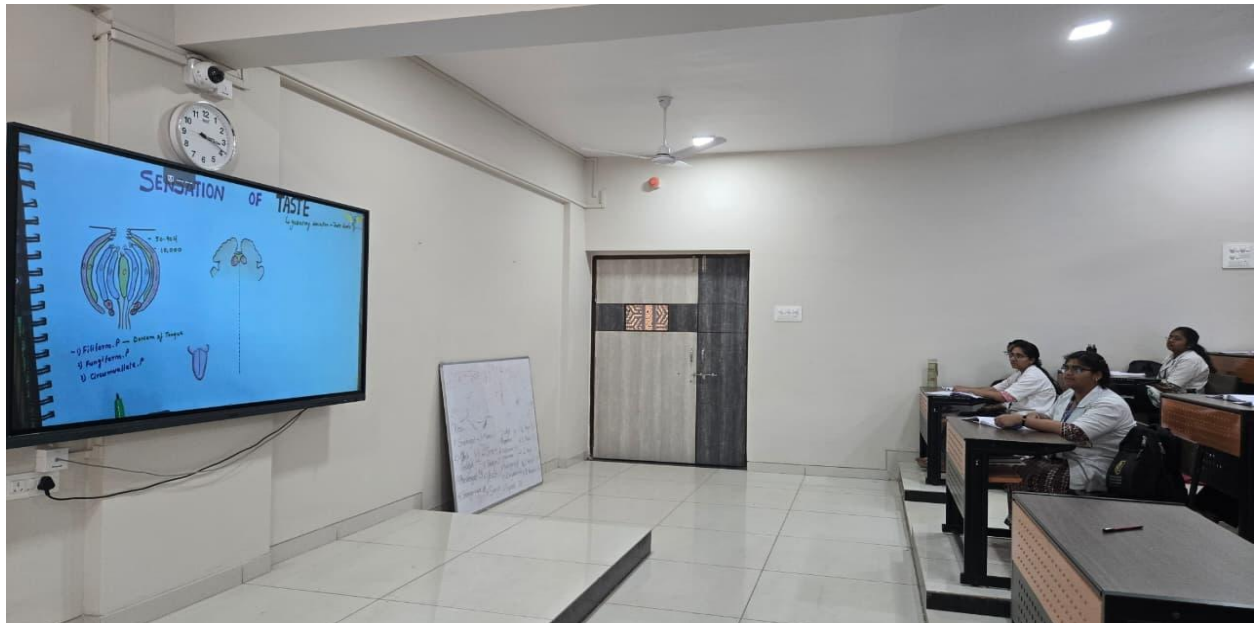




Video show on Sense Organ
Date-17/12/2025